

8

**Razdio skrivenosjemenjača
Osobine i diverzitet cvjetnica
Glavne osobine dikotila
Odabrane porodice potklasa
Magnoliidae, Ranunculidae i
Hamamelidae**

Mijat BOŽOVIĆ

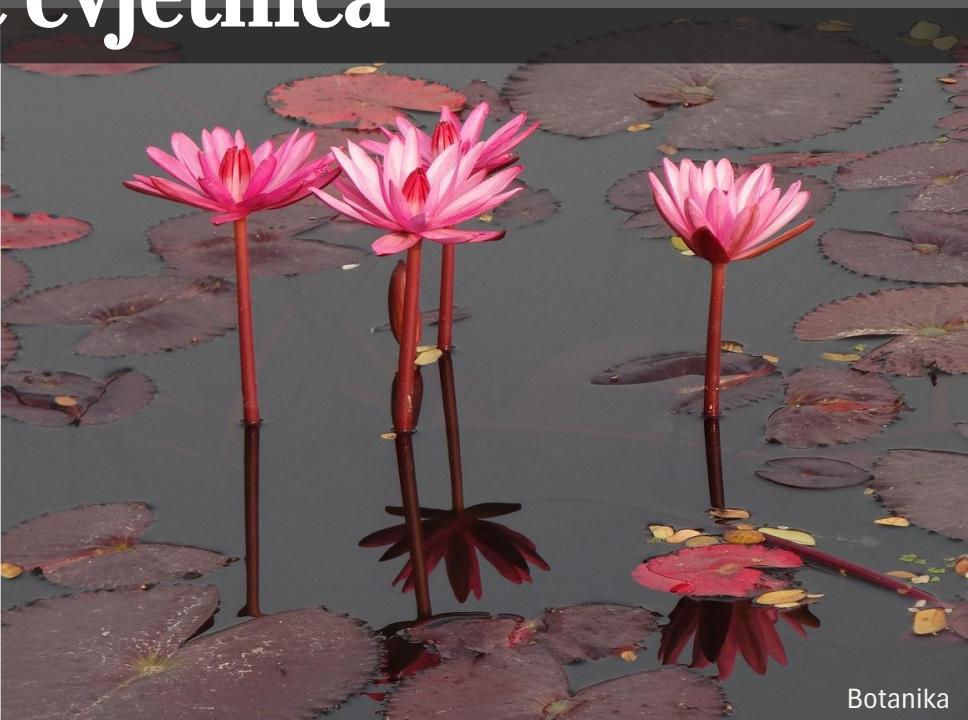
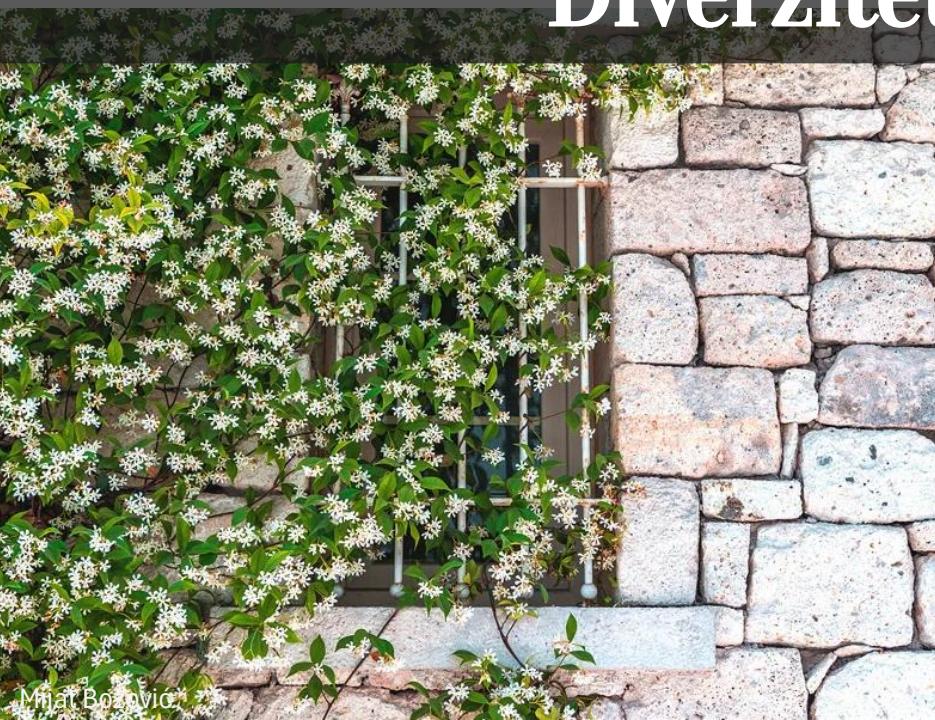


Angiospermae/Magnoliophyta





Diverzitet cvjetnica



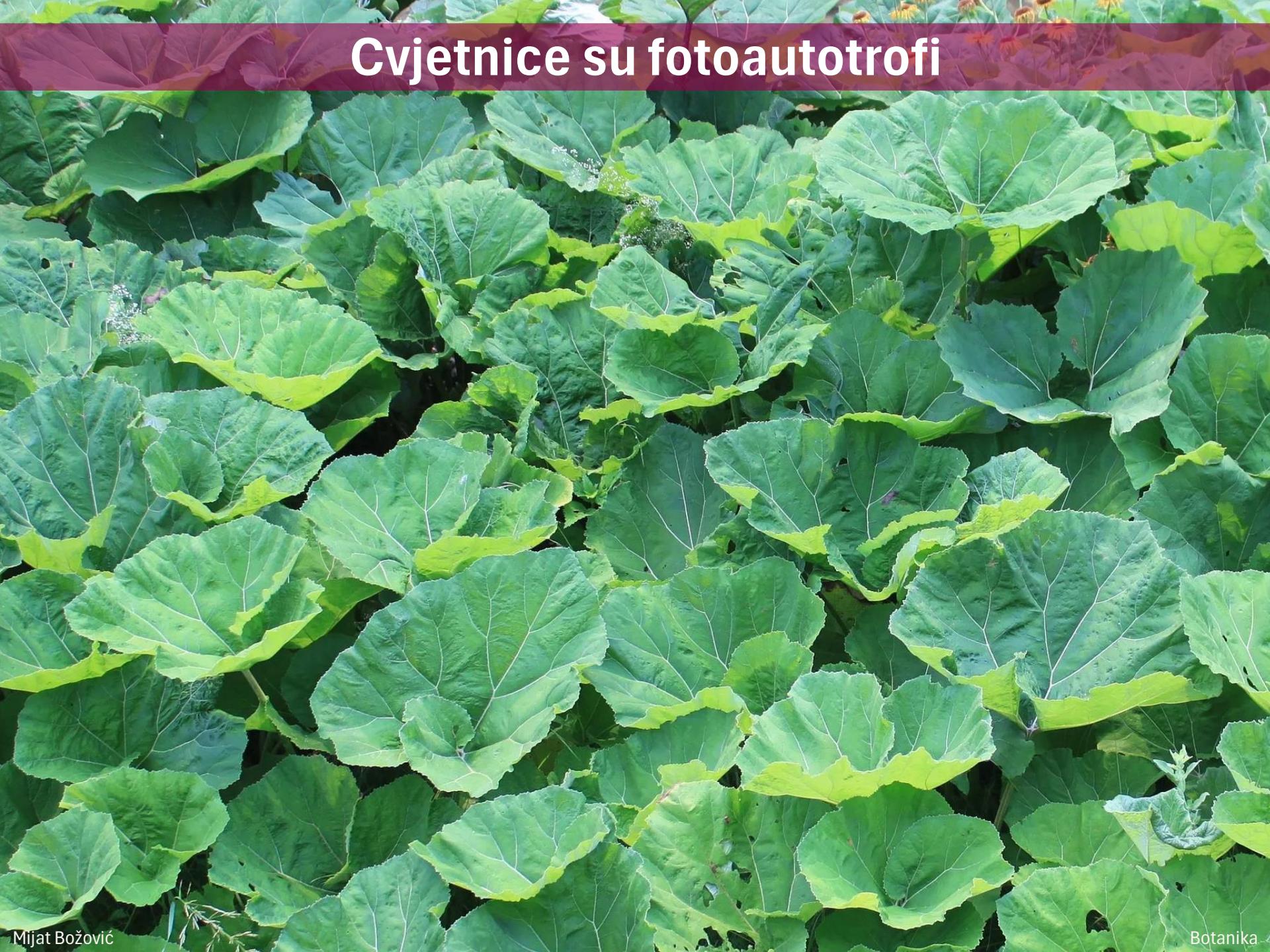
Od milimetarskih veličina



Do drveća visine 100 metara



Cvjetnice su fotoautotrofi



Među njima ima i parazita





Mnoge cvjetnice su ekonomski značajne biljke

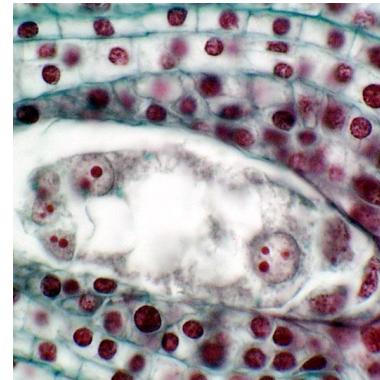


Glavne osobine skrivenosjemenjača



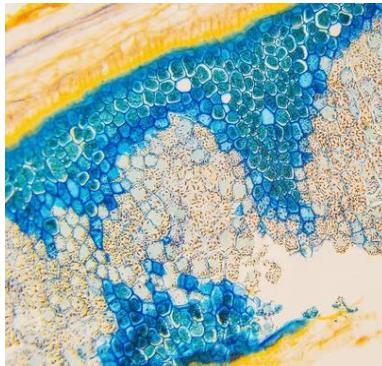
Postojanje cvijeta

reprodukтивni organ koji se nalazi samo kod skrivenosjemenjača



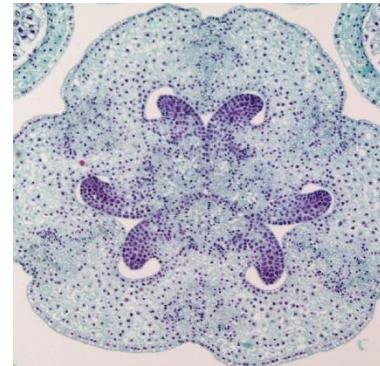
Redukovani gametofit

manji gametofit sveden na 3 odnosno 7 ćelija



Obrazovanje endosperma

hranljivo tkivo za embrion koje se obrazuje kao triploidna struktura



Karpele zatvaraju sjemene zametke

nakon oplodnje učestvuju u obrazovanju ploda

Dvije klase: Liliopsida vs. Magnoliopsida



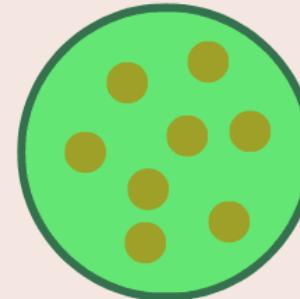
1 kotiledon



adventivni korijen



paralelna nervatura



provodni snopići
nepravilno raspoređeni



trimerni cvjetovi



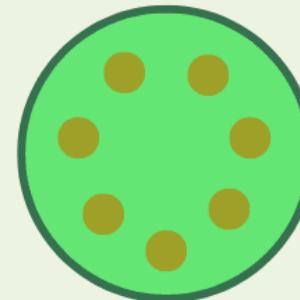
2 kotiledona



glavni korijen



mrežasta nervatura

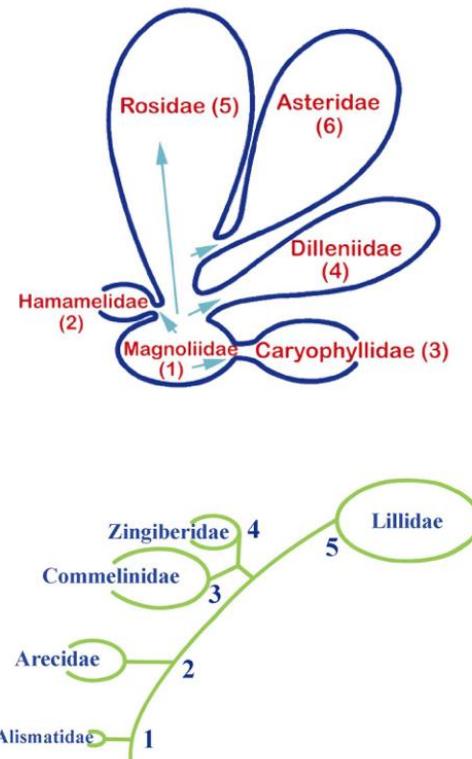


provodni snopići
kružno raspoređeni

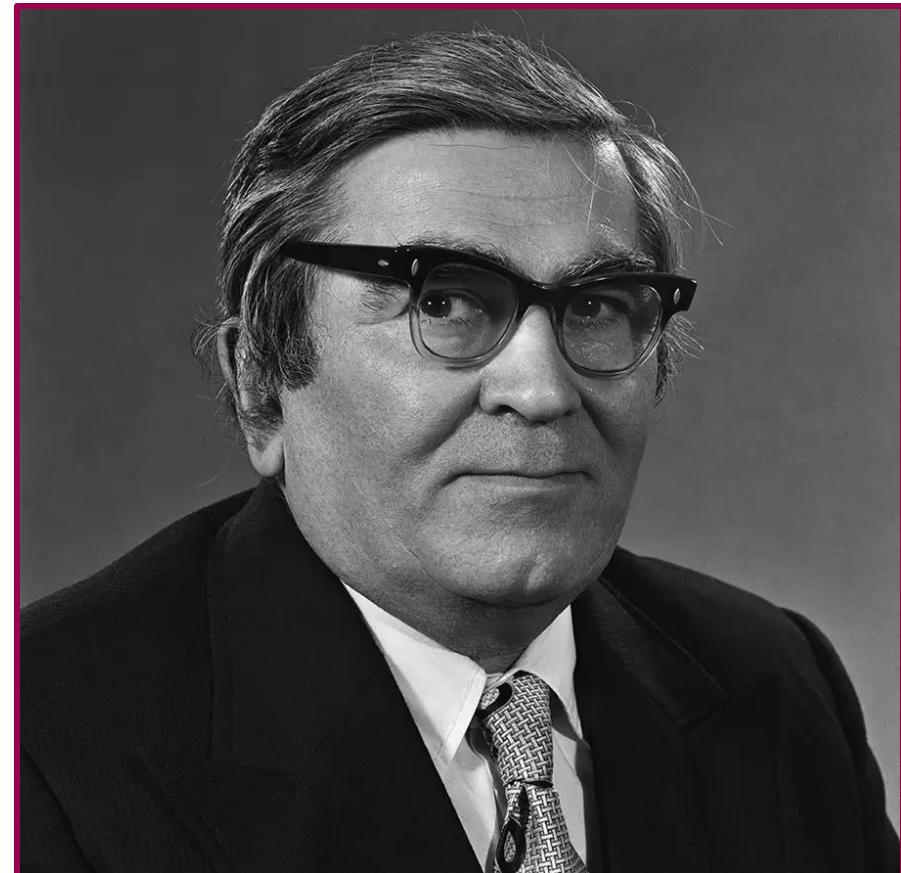


pentamerni ili tetramerni cvjetovi

Kronkvistov i Tahtadžjanov sistem potklasa

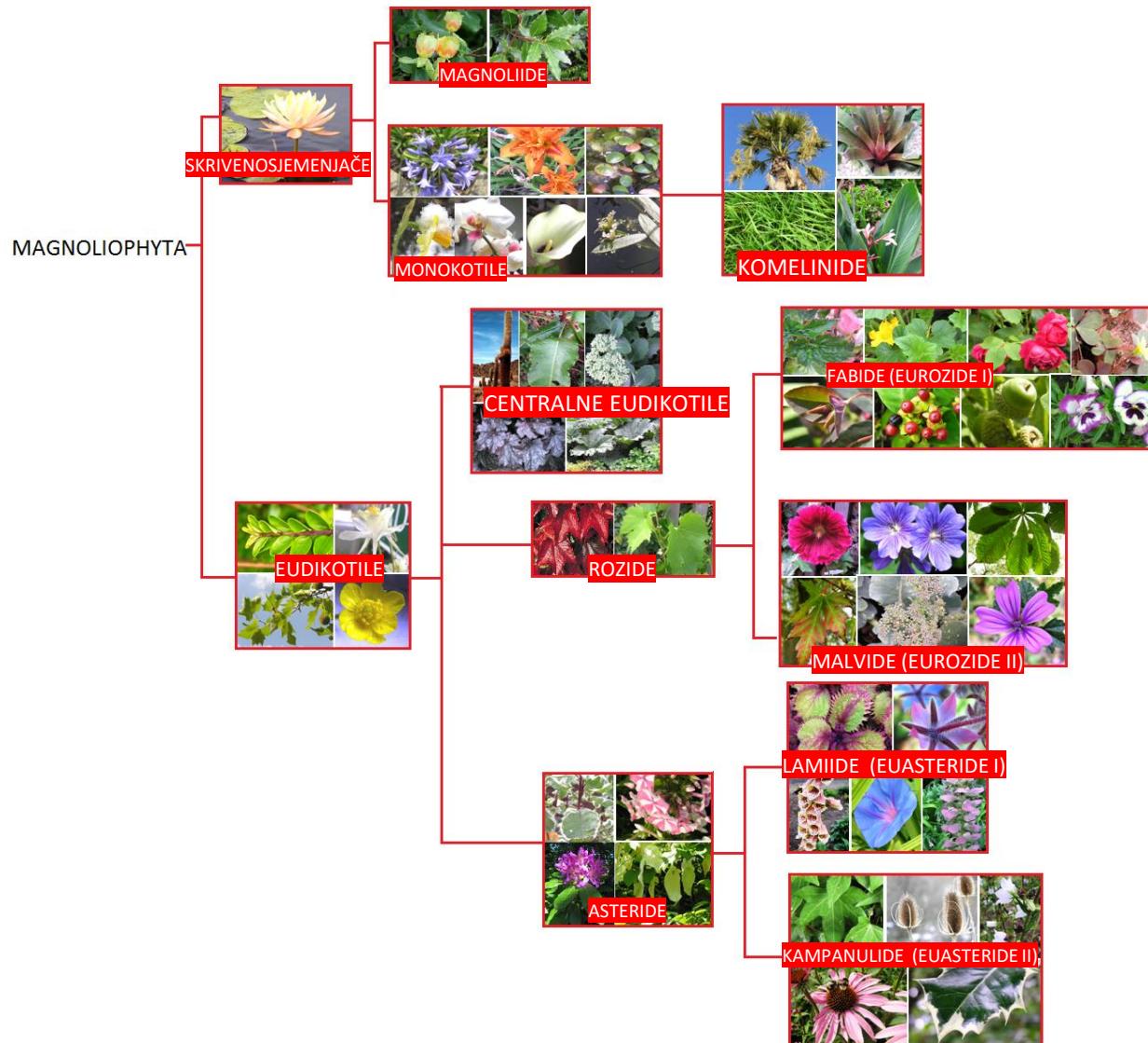


Kronkvistov
sistem klasifikacije



Armen
Tahtadžjan

Savremeni filogenetski sistem klasifikacije





glavni korijen
je razvijen

dikotile

list sa drškom
i perastom
nervaturom

drvenaste i
zeljaste biljke

pentamerni,
rjeđe tetramerni
cvjetovi



Magnoliidae

odabrane porodice:

Magnoliaceae

Illiciaceae

Nymphaeaceae

Lauraceae

Piperaceae

Aristolochiaceae

Familia MAGNOLIACEAE



arbor v. frutex



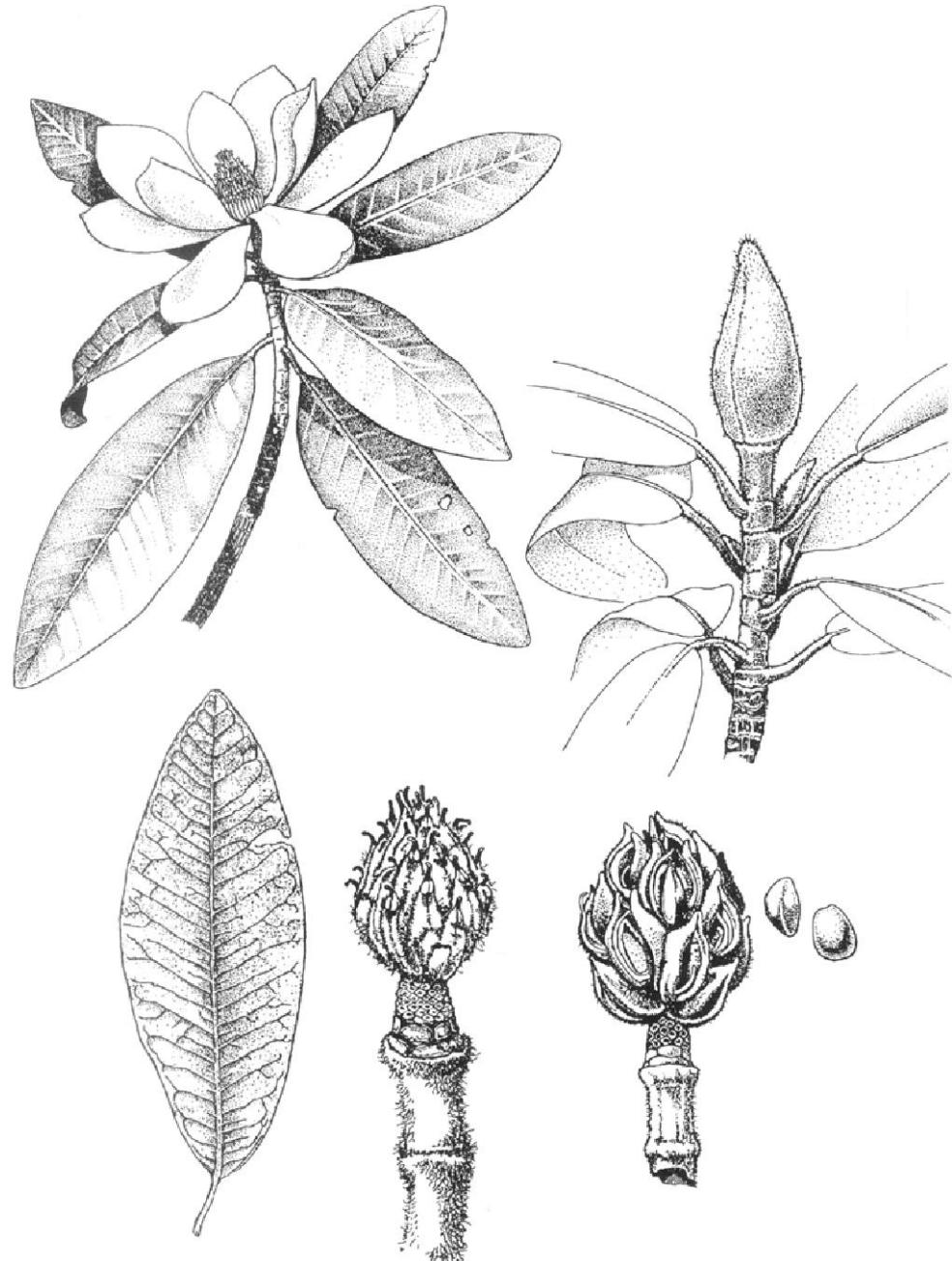
folia simplicia alterna
semperfiventia v. decidua



* $P_{\infty} A_{\infty} G_{\infty}$
flos solitarius



folliculus v. nux
(aggregatus)



Magnolia grandiflora



vječnozeleno drvo čiji
listovi imaju žlijezde
koje sadrže etarsko ulje

krupni cvjetovi
sa jednostavnim
perijantom



zbirni miješak
sa visećim
sjemenima



Magnolia liliiflora



listopadni žbun koji
cvjeta prije listanja

Familia ILLICIACEAE



frutex v. arbor



folia simplicia alterna
semperfurentia



* $P_{\infty} A_{\infty} G_{5-20}$
flores solitarii v. glomerati



folliculus (aggregatus)



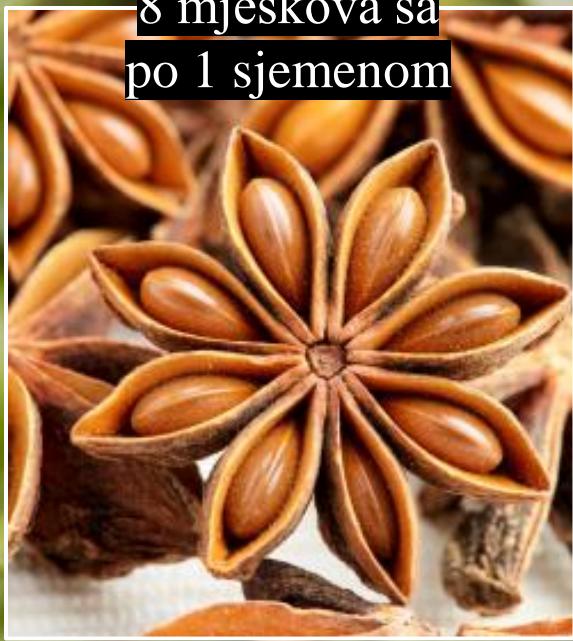


Illicium verum



vječnozeleno drvo
ili niski žbun

8 mješkova sa
po 1 sjemenom



izvor šikiminske kiseline
(prekursor oseltamivira)



Familia NYMPHAEACEAE



herba perenna (rhizoma)



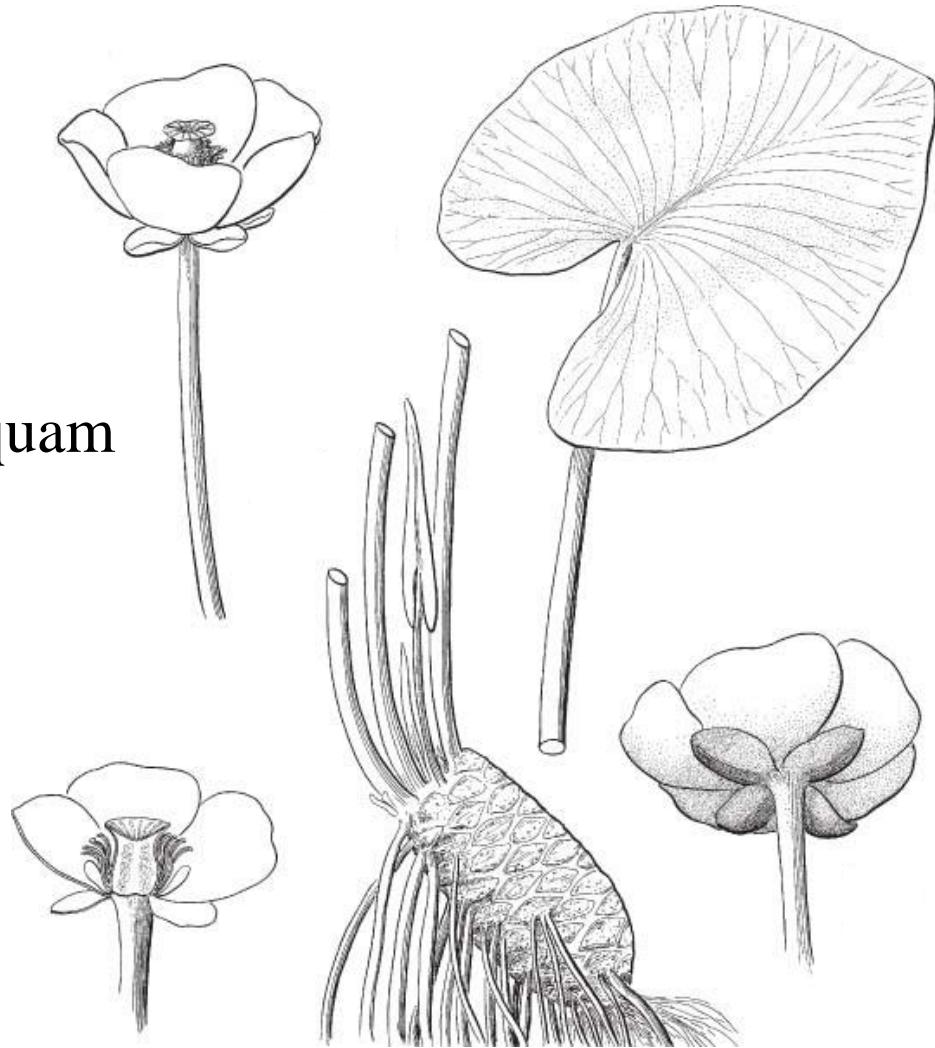
folia petiolo longo super aquam
natantia, rarius emersa
alterna



* $K_{4-7} C_\infty A_\infty G_{(3-\infty)}$
+ staminodium
flos solitarius



capsula v. bacca



Nymphaea alba

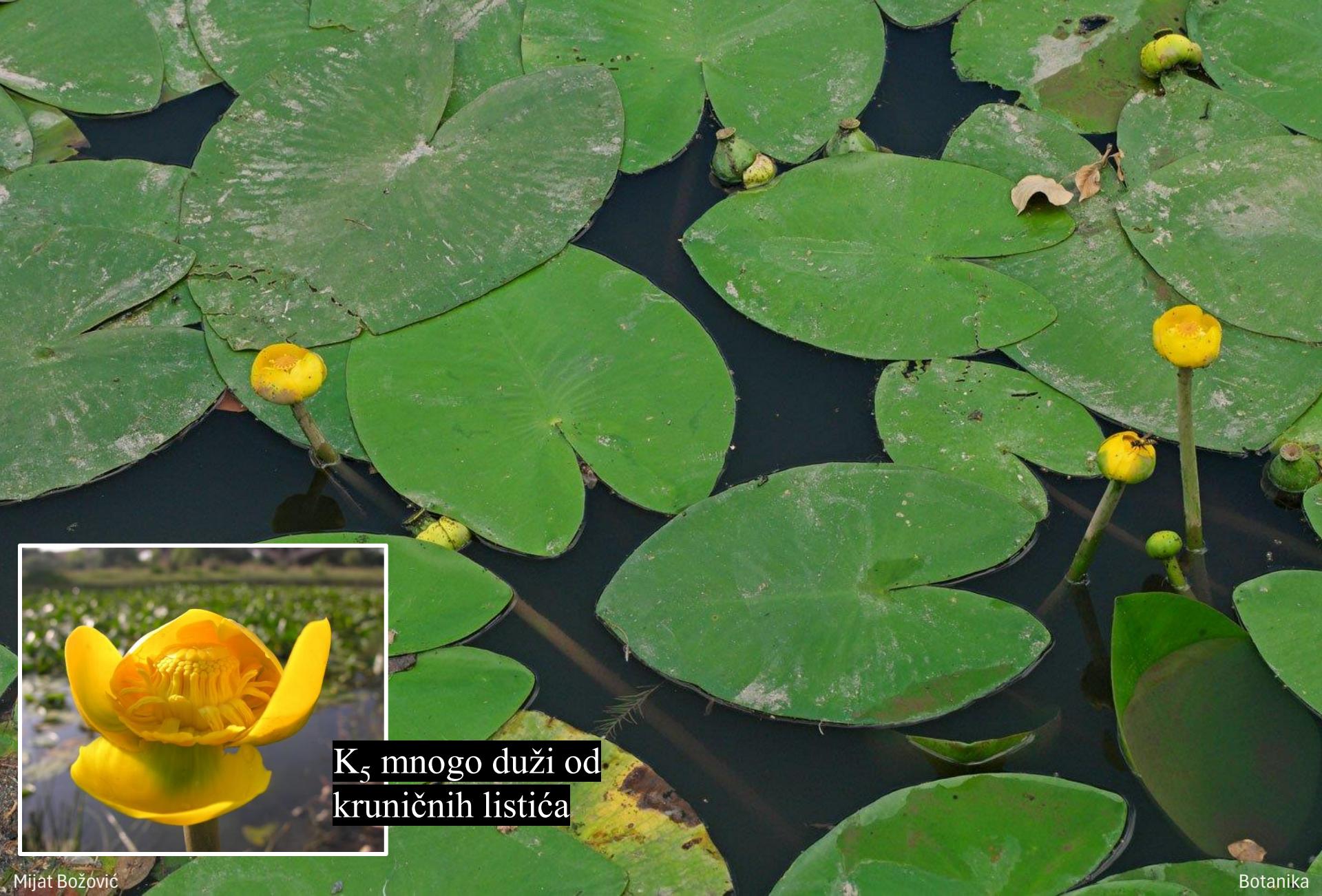


K_4 jednakih dimenzija
kao krunični listići

Nuphar lutea



K_5 mnogo duži od
kruničnih listića





Victoria amazonica



Familia LAURACEAE



arbor v. frutex



folia simplicia alterna
semperfurentia



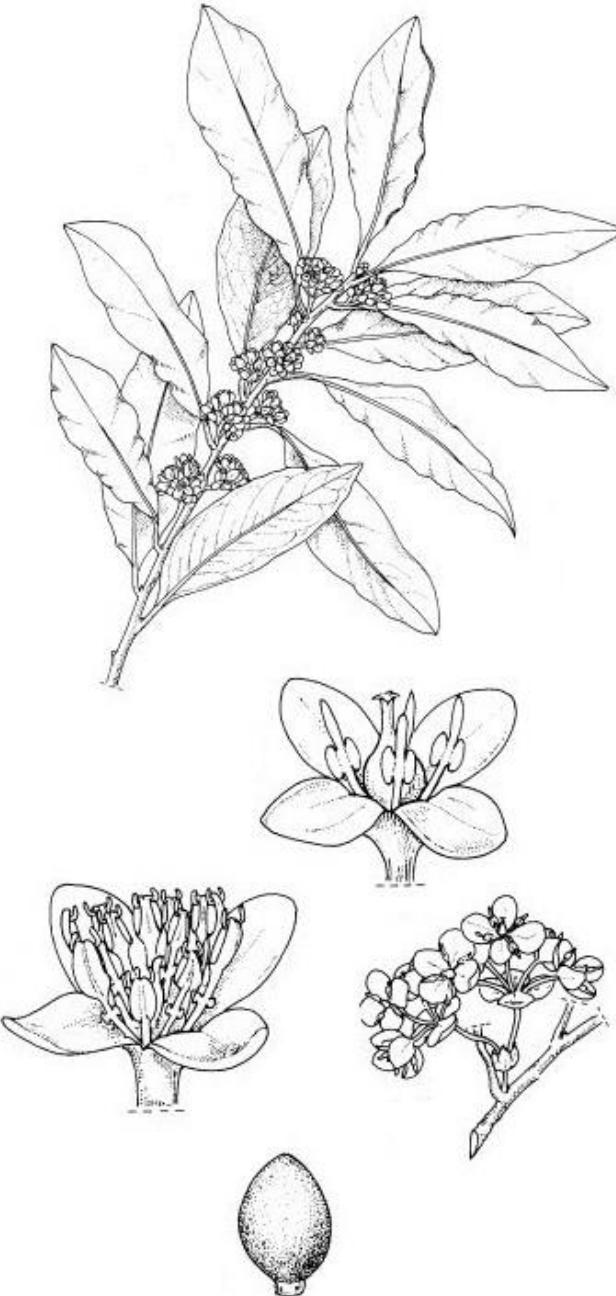
$\sigma\varphi$ v. φ

* $P_{(2+2)}$ v. $(3+3)$ A_{12} G_1

racemus v. cyma, panicula



bacca v. drupa

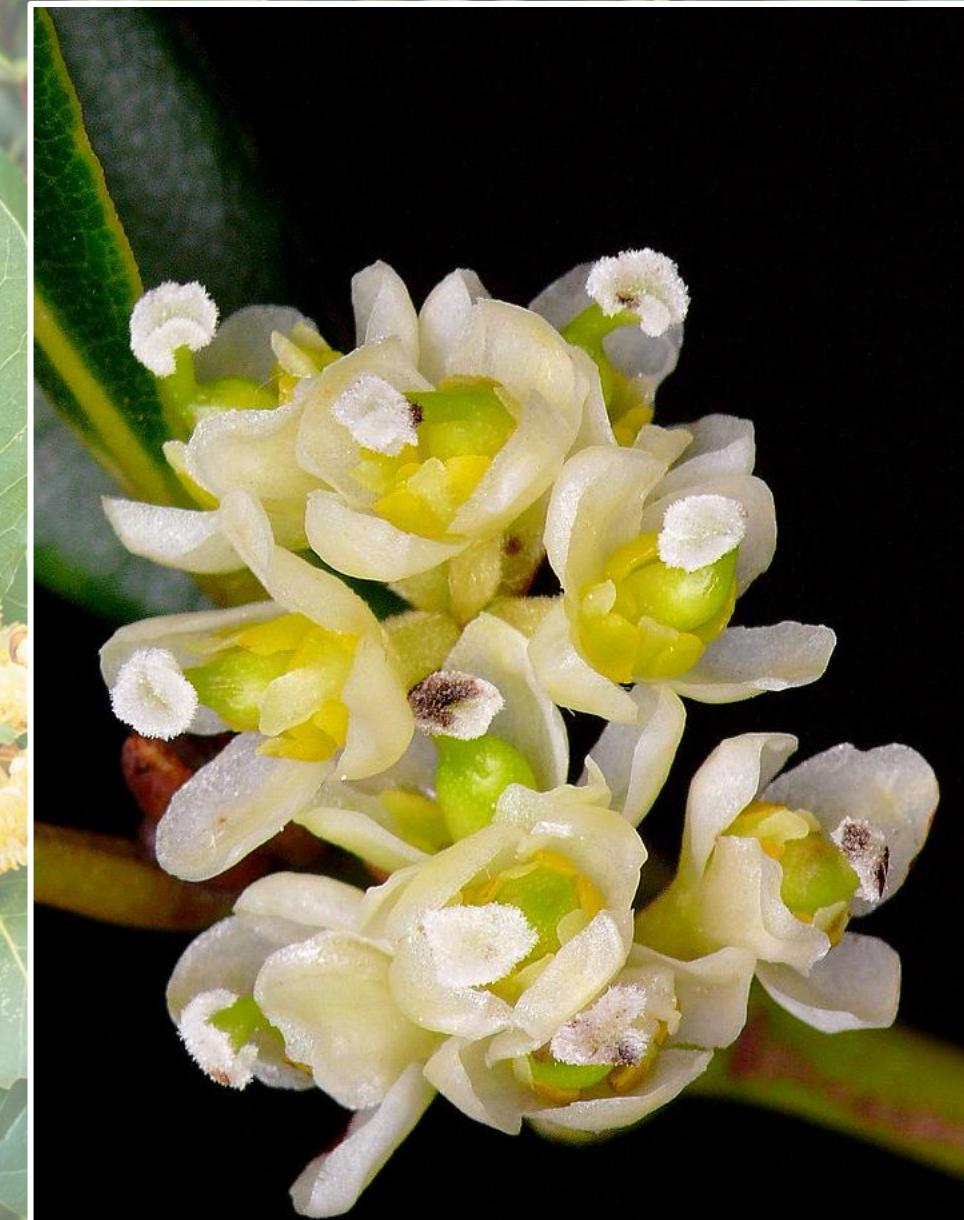


Laurus nobilis





σ P₍₂₊₂₎ A₁₂



φ P₍₂₊₂₎ G₁

bobičasta
koštunica





Cinnamomum camphora



cvjetovi u
metlicama



Cinnamomum verum



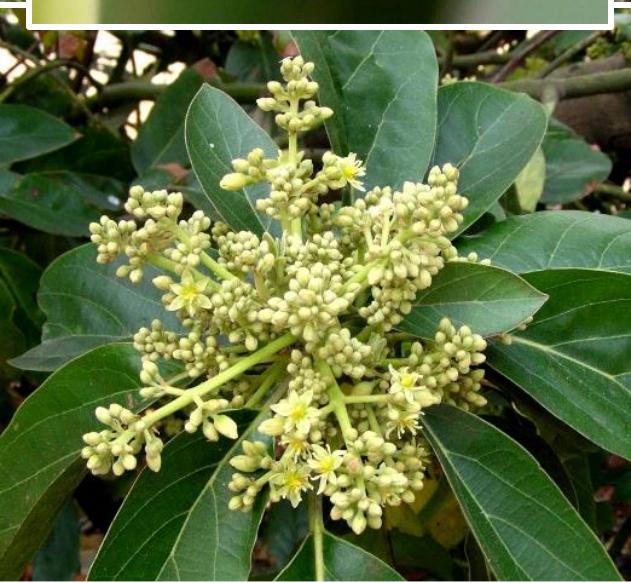
trimerni
cvjetovi



kora cimeta se koristi kao začin i aromatična droga
čije je etarsko ulje bogato cimetaldehidom



Persea americana





1-sjeme na bobici



Familia PIPERACEAE



herba perenna,
liana v. epiphytum



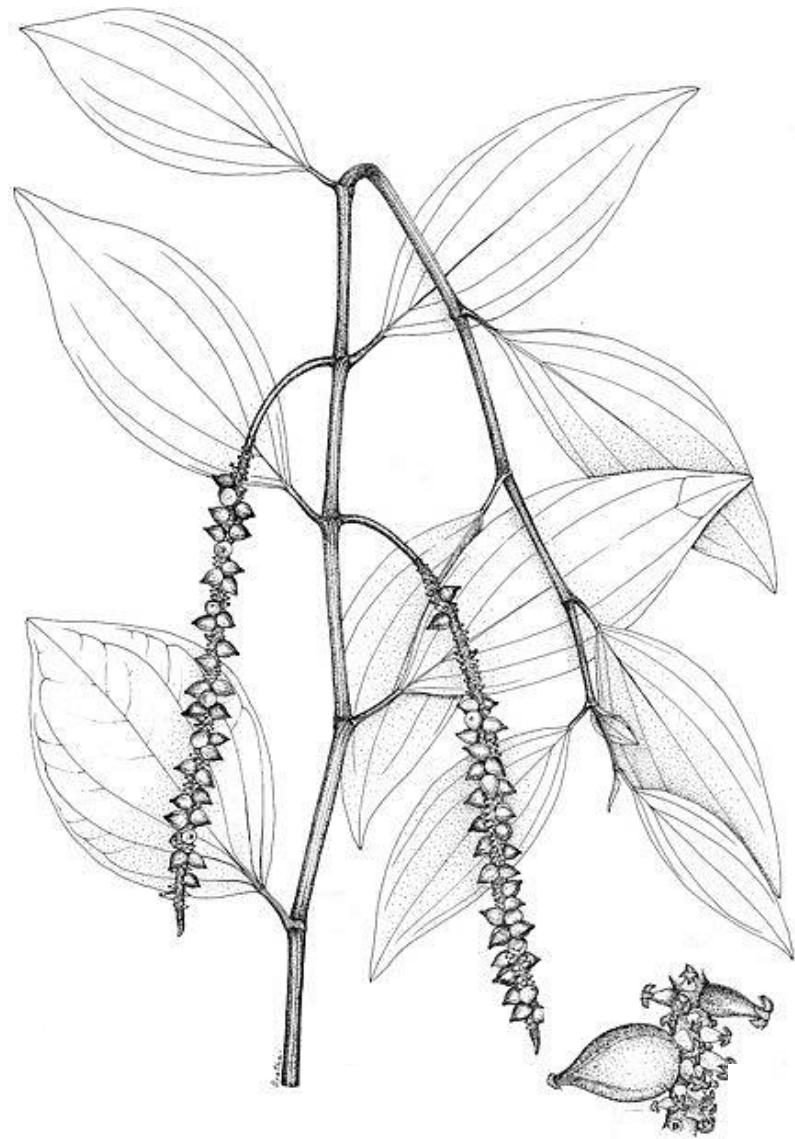
folia simplicia alterna
semperfurentia



* $P_0 A_{2-6} G_{(3-4)}$
spica



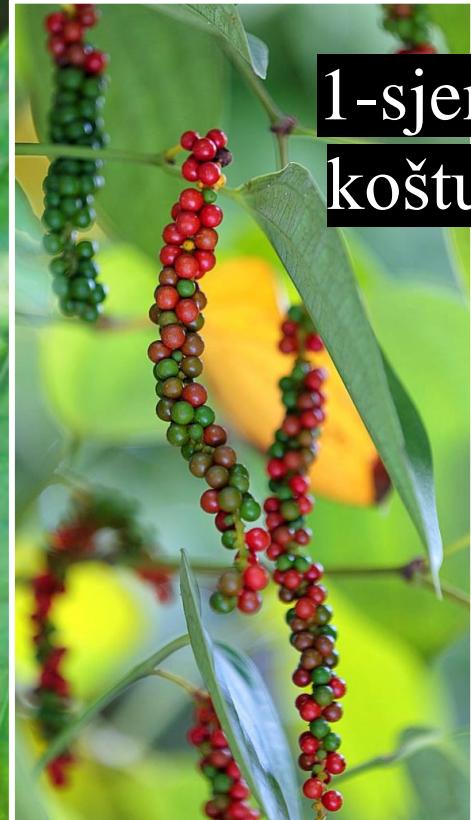
drupa





Piper nigrum





1-sjemena
koštunica



klas





različite varijante bibera (crni, bijeli, zeleni, crveni) su različite faze zrijenja ili djelovi ploda jedne iste vrste



Piper methysticum





kava-kava koja se dobija od korijena:
ceremonijalno piće na Pacifičkim ostrvima



Piper betle





tradicija žvakanja betela: lišće betela sa sjemenom *Areca catechu* palme (tzv. areka orah), krečom, duvanom i raznim začinima

Familia

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE



herba perenna v. frutex
v. liana lignosa



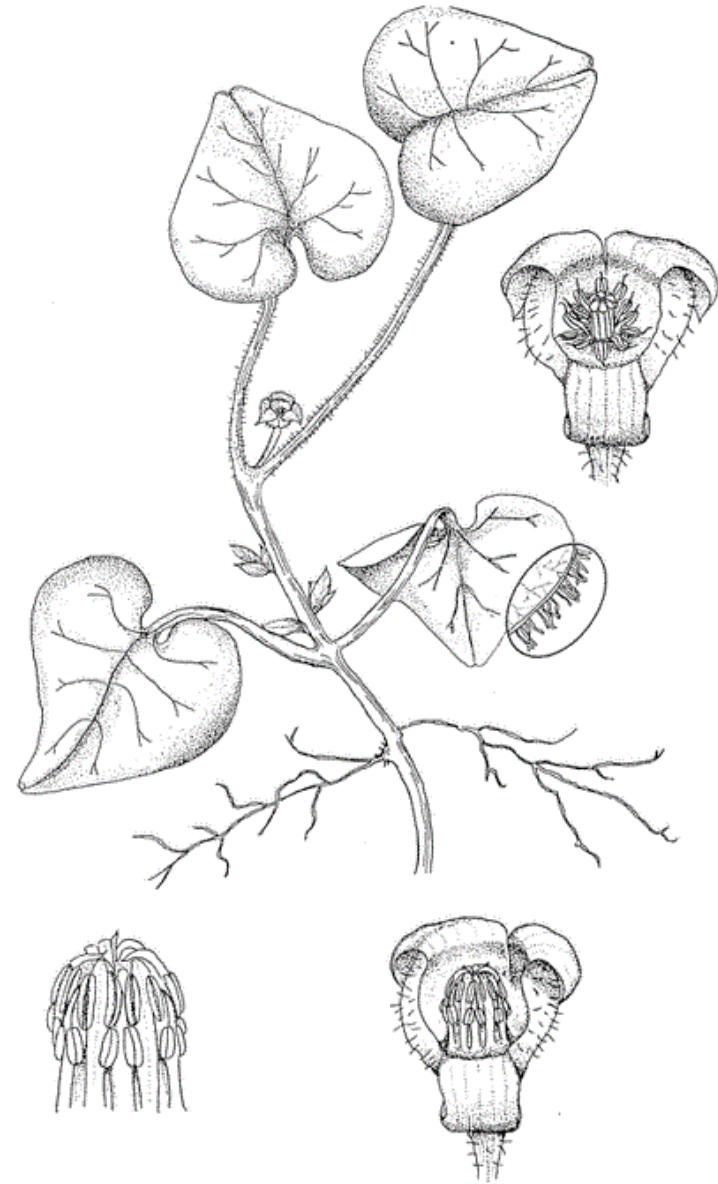
folia simplicia alterna
decidua v. sempervirentia



* v. ↑ P₍₃₎ A₍₆₋₁₂₎ G_(4 v. 6)
(saepe gynostemium)
flos solitarius v. cyma axillaris



capsula



Asarum europaeum





3-režnjeviti perijant,
12 prašnika i tučak
sa 6-režnjevitim
žigom



Aristolochia clematitis





6 prašnika potpuno
sraslih sa tučkom
gradeći *gynostemium*



kruškolika
čaura



1 cm

Aristolochia rotunda



pojedinačni cvjetovi u
pazuhu okruglastih listova

Ranunculidae

odabrane porodice:

Ranunculaceae

Berberidaceae

Papaveraceae

Paeoniaceae

Familia BERBERIDACEAE



frutex v. arbor
herba perenna (rhizoma)



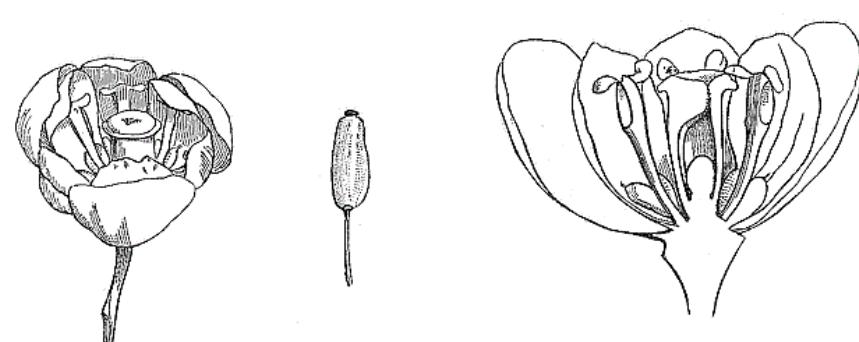
folia simplicia v. composita
opposita v. alterna



* $K_{6-9} C_6 A_6 G_{(2-3)}$
racemus, umbella v. spica



bacca v. folliculus



Berberis vulgaris



$K_6 C_6 A_6 G_{(3)}$



jestive
bobice

Familia PAPAVERACEAE



herba (annua v. perenna)
+ latex



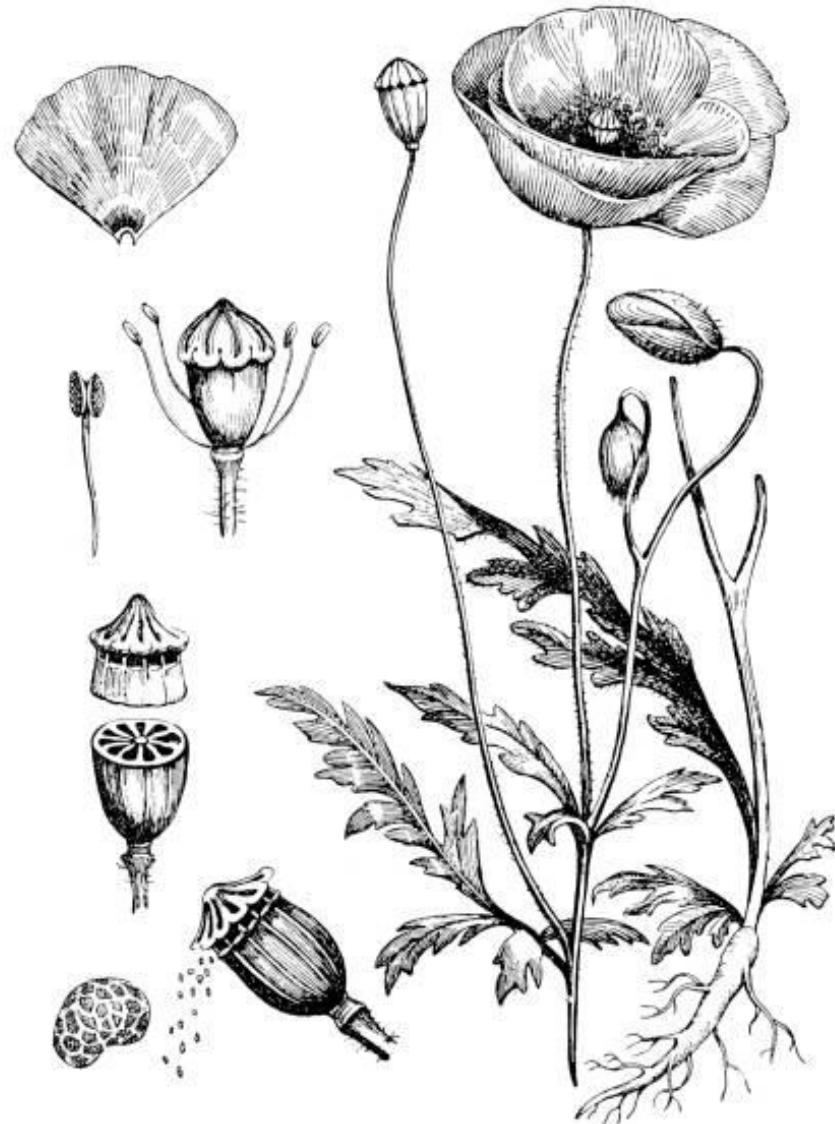
folia simplicia v. composita
alterna, rarius opposita



* $K_2 C_{2+2} A_\infty G_{(2 \text{ v. } \infty)}$
flos solitarius v. umbella



capsula



Papaver somniferum



**sjedeći žig
oblika diska**



zrele čaure sa mnogo sjemena



Papaver rhoeas



crna mrlja
u osnovi latica

cvjetovi na drškama
sa stršećim dlakama



perasto usiječeni
ili dijeljeni listovi



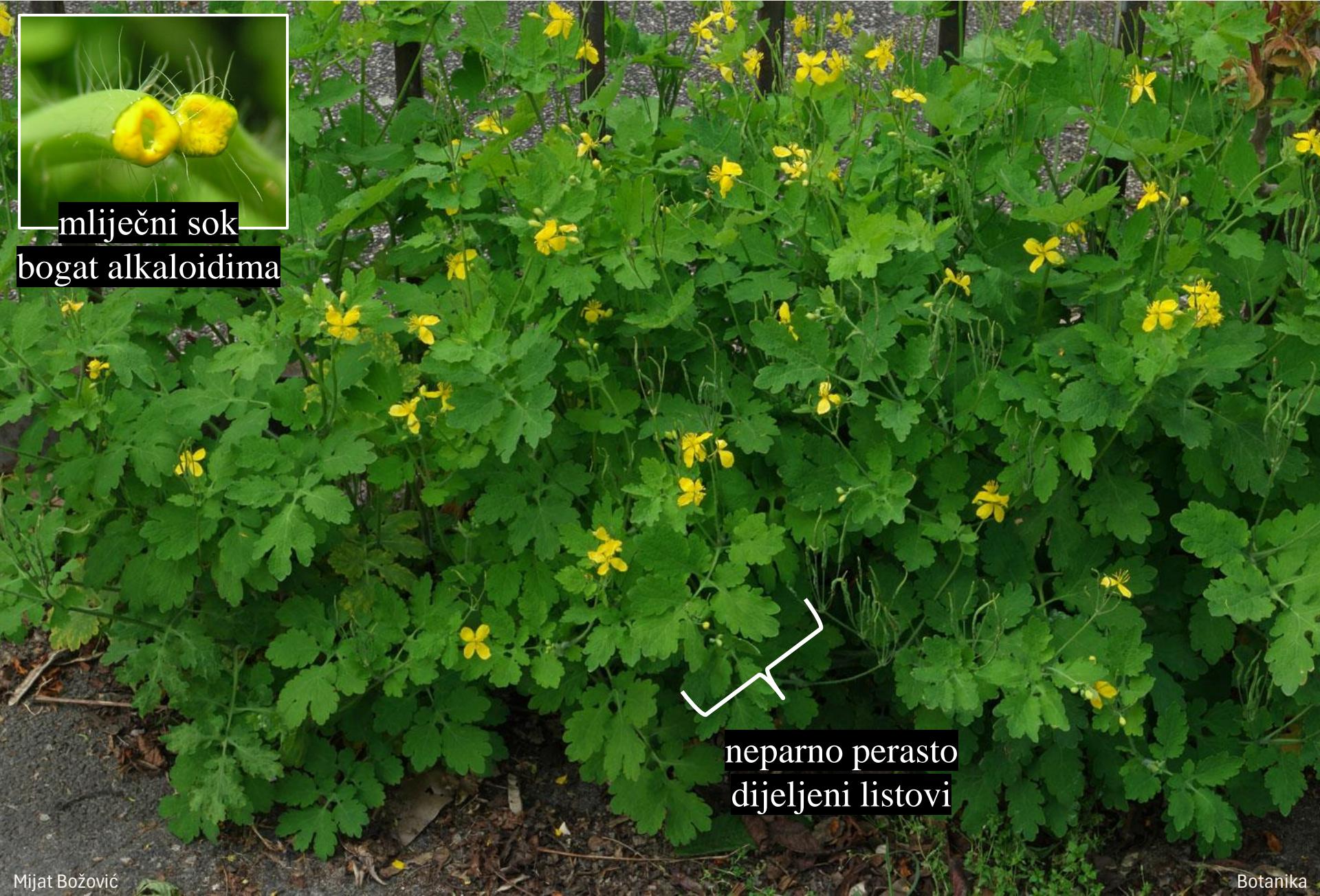
poricidna čaura
do 1.5 cm



Chelidonium majus



mlijecni sok
bogat alkaloidima



neparno perasto
dijeljeni listovi



terminalni štitovi
sa po 2-6 cvjetova
sa 2 karpele



septicidna čaura
i sjemena sa
karunkulom

Familia PAEONIACEAE



herba perenna v. frutex



folia composita alterna



* C_5 K_{5-10} A_∞ $G_{\underline{2-8}}$
flos solitarius



folliculus



Paeonia officinalis







dlakavi,
višesjemeni
miješak



Hamamelidae

odabrane porodice:

Fagaceae

Betulaceae

Juglandaceae

Familia FAGACEAE



arbor v. frutex



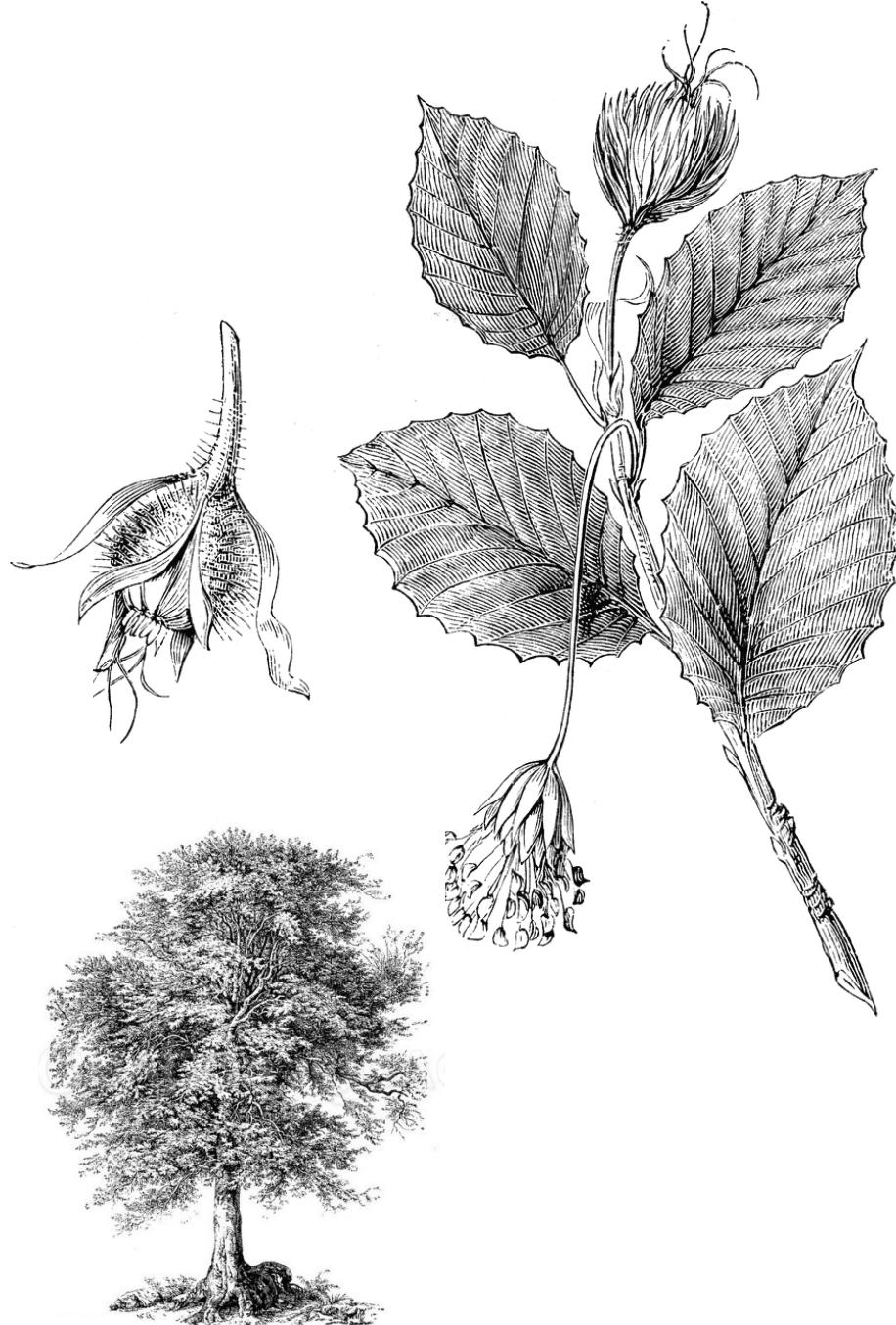
folia simplicia alterna
decidua v. sempervirentia
+ stipulae



P₍₄₋₇₎
♂ A₈₋₂₀ ♀ G₍₃₋₉₎
dichasium

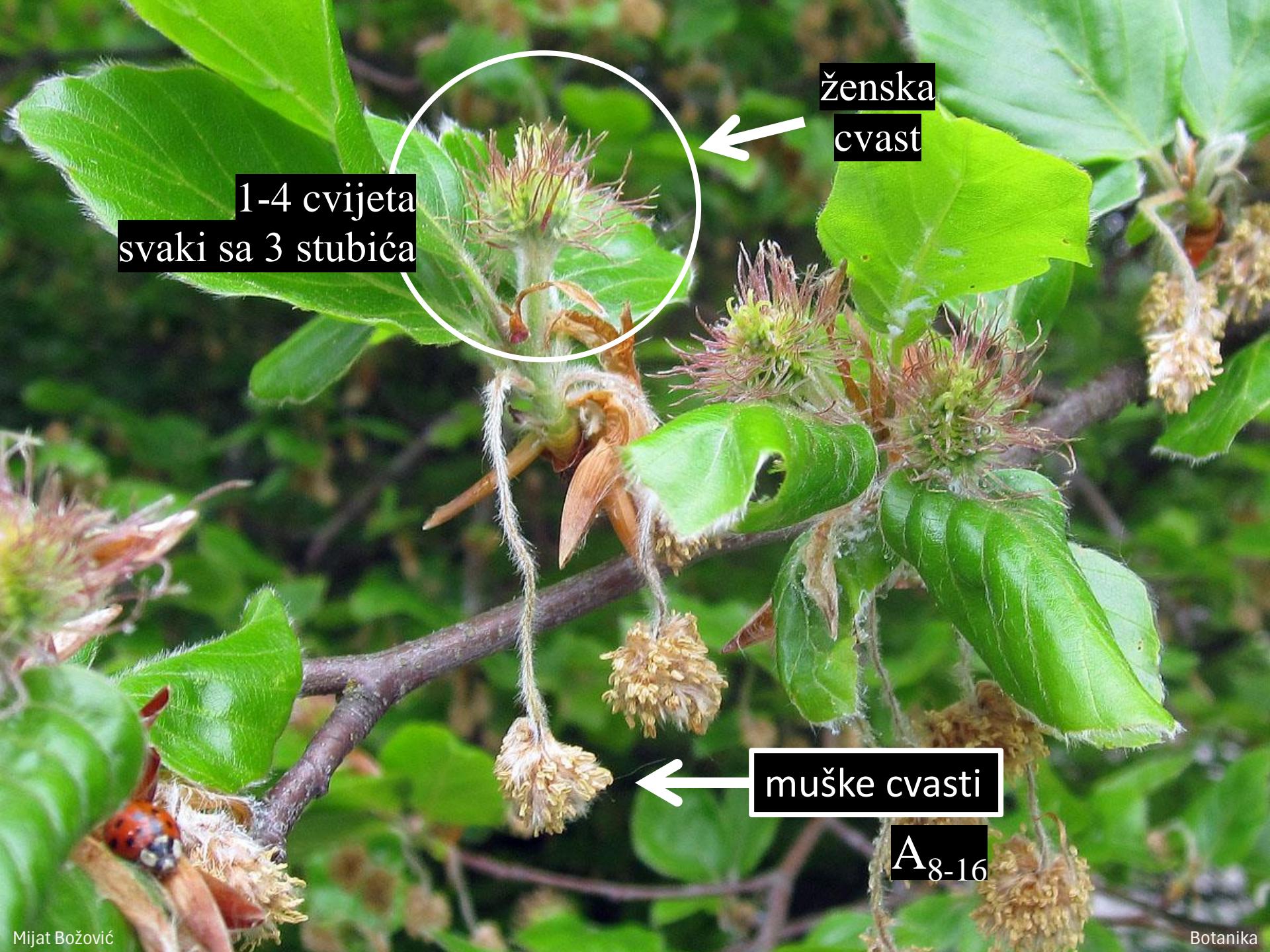


nux (+ cupula)



Fagus sylvatica





1-4 cvijeta
svaki sa 3 stubića

ženska
cvast

muške cvasti

A₈₋₁₆

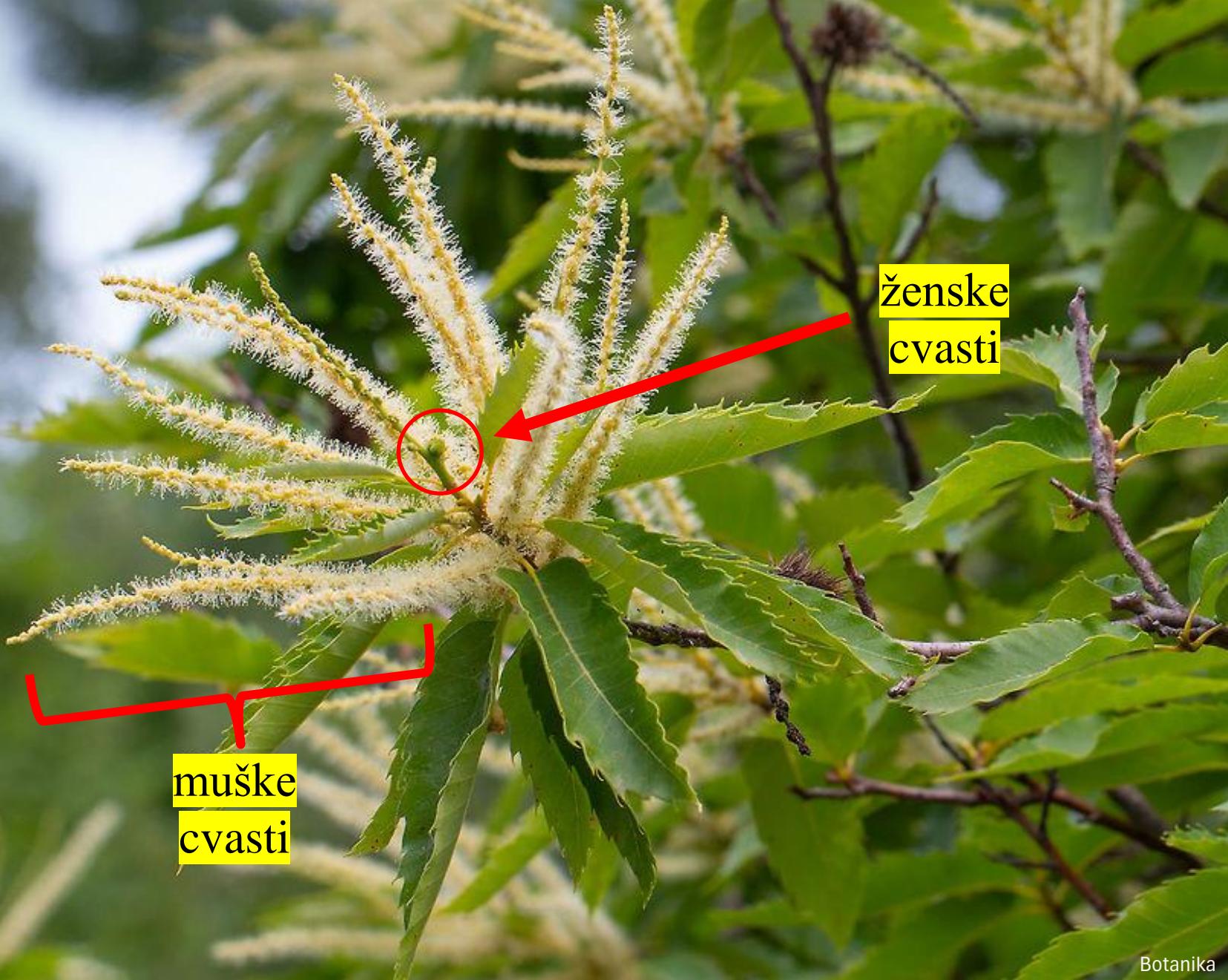
orašica

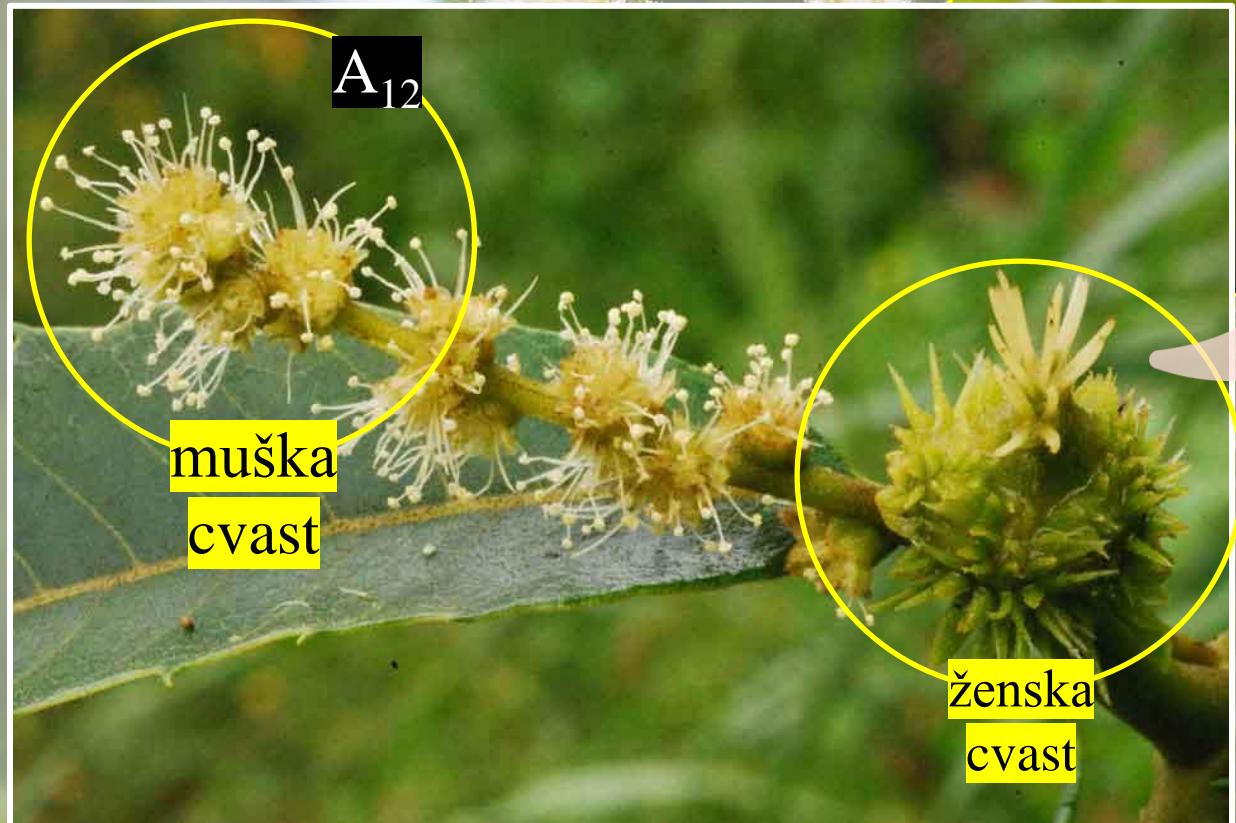
odrvenjela kupula
koja puca na 4 dijela

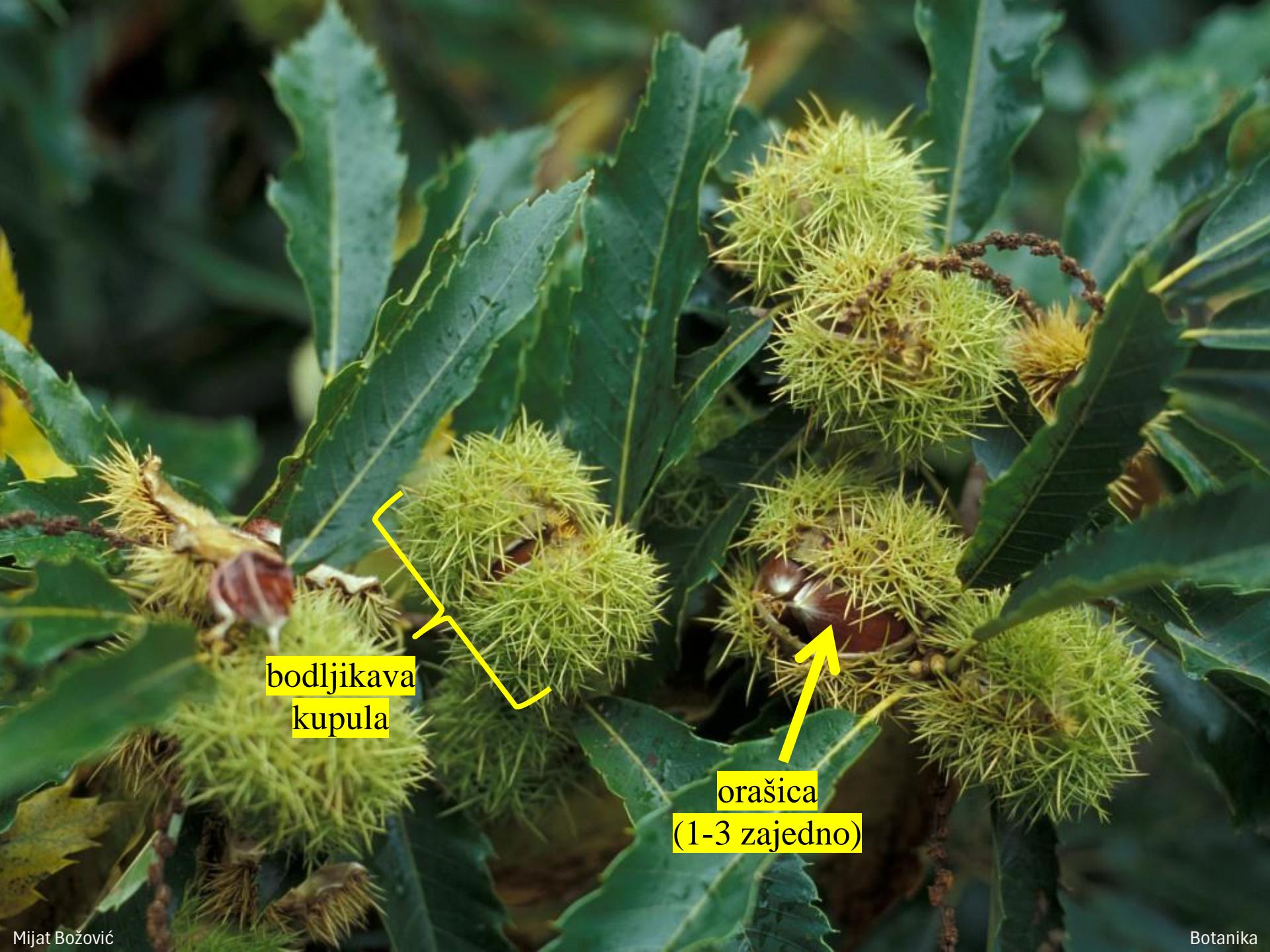


Castanea sativa









bodljikava
kupula

orašica
(1-3 zajedno)

Quercus robur



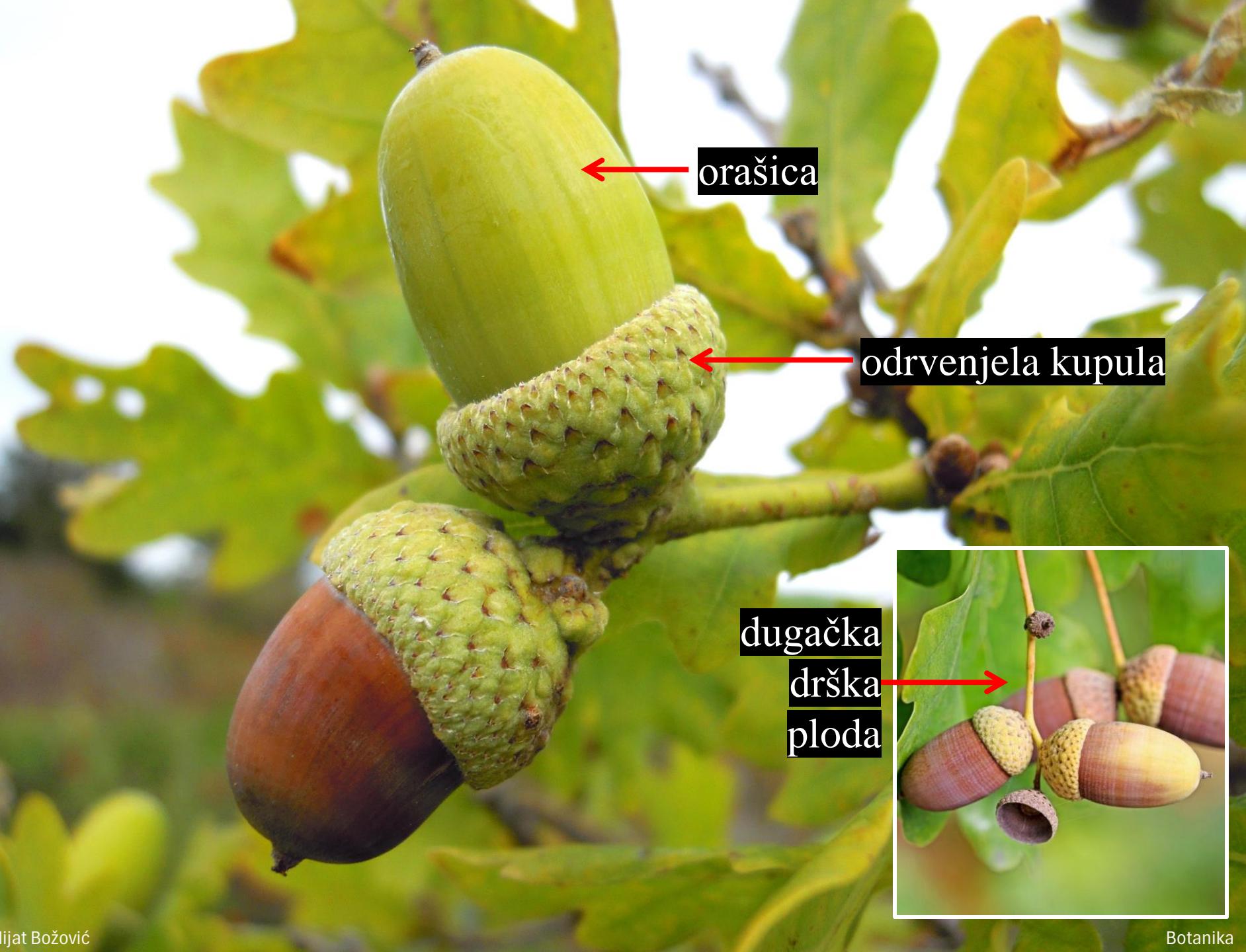
muške
cvasti

A₆

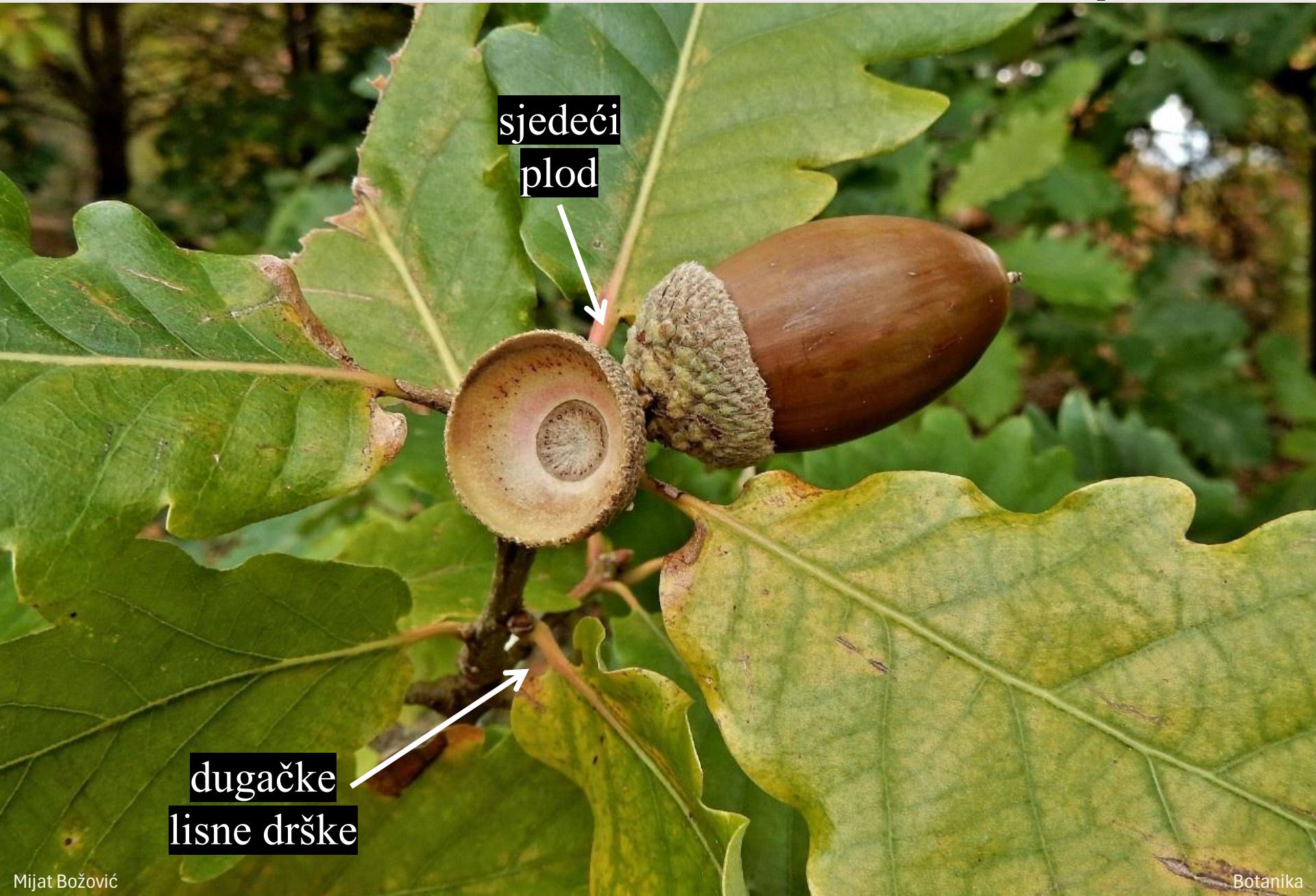


ženski cvjetovi
pojedinačni ili u
grupama na dršci;
svaki sa 3 srasla stubića





Quercus petraea



Quercus cerris

kupula
oblika
šubare



Quercus trojana



Quercus ilex

vječnozelena
vrsta



Familia BETULACEAE



arbor v. frutex



folia simplicia alterna
decidua



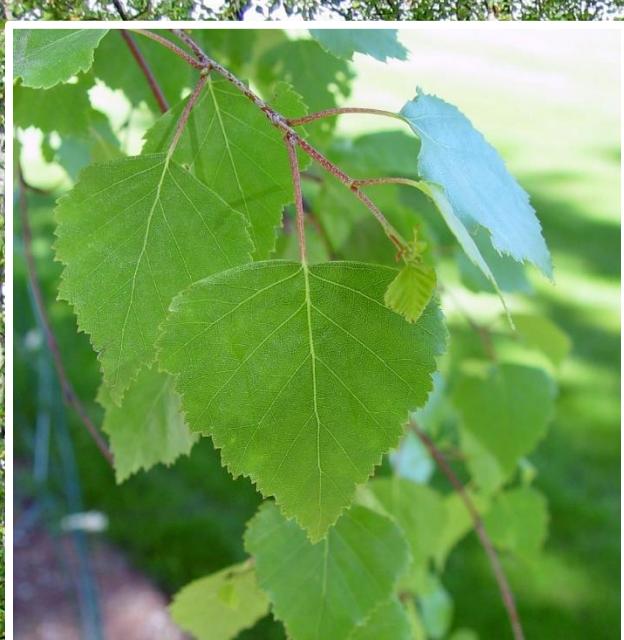
$P_{(1-5)}$ v. P_0
 σA_{2-12} $\varOmega G_{(\overline{2})}$
amentum



nux



Betula pendula



muške rese

$P_{(1-2)} A_2$

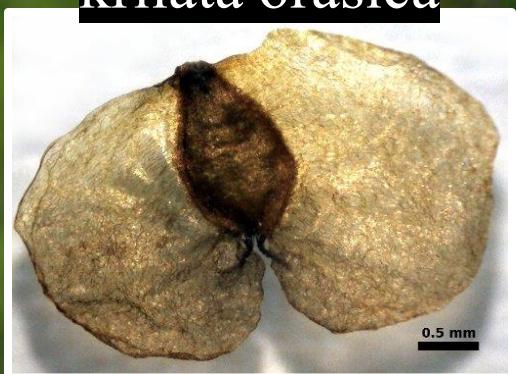


ženske rese

P_0



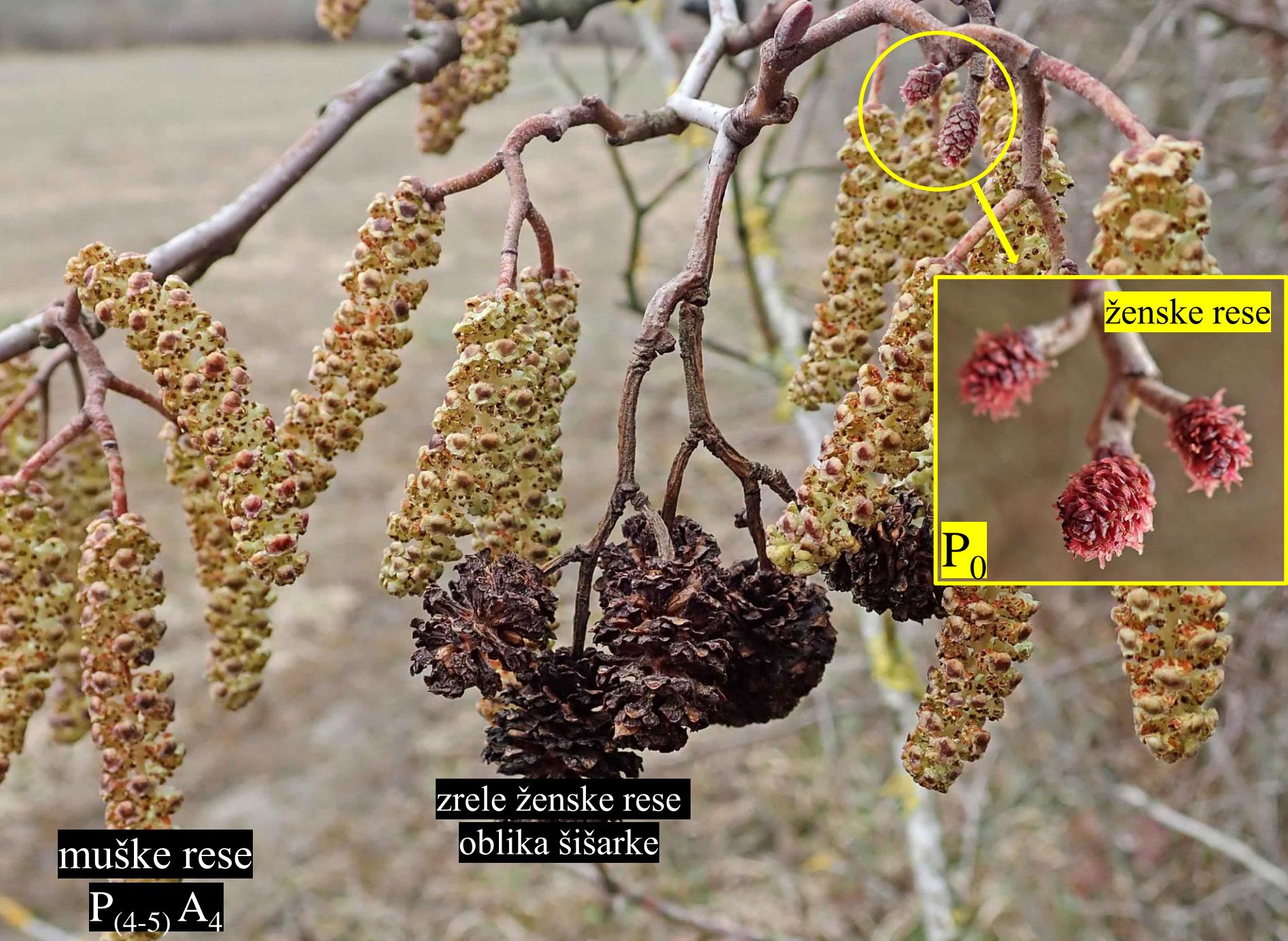
krilata orašica

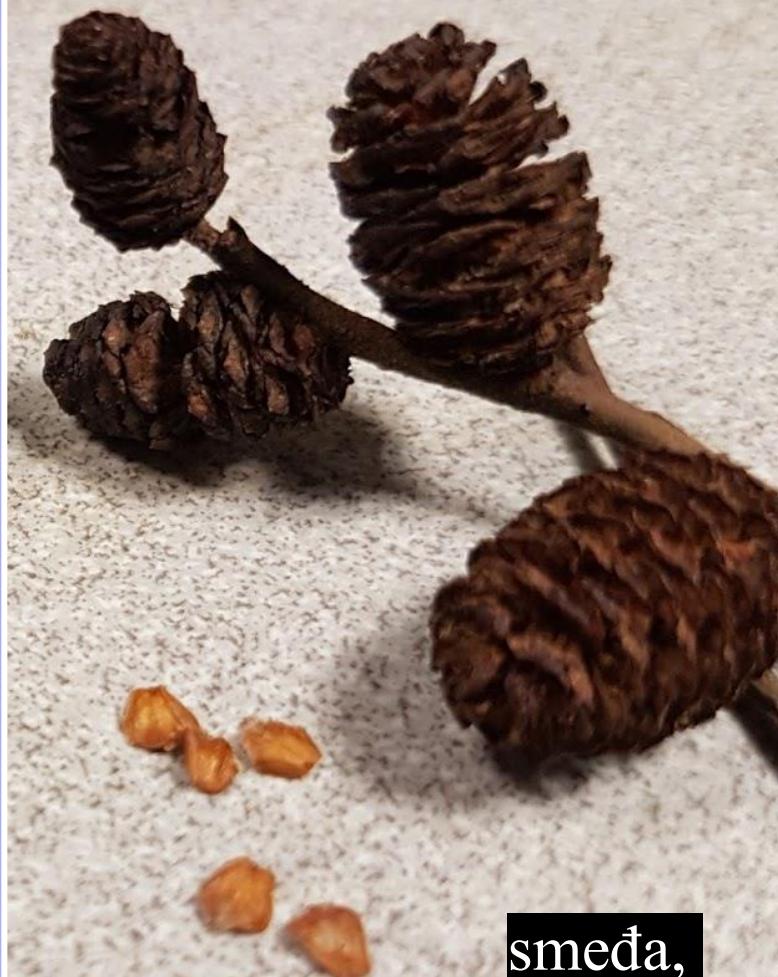
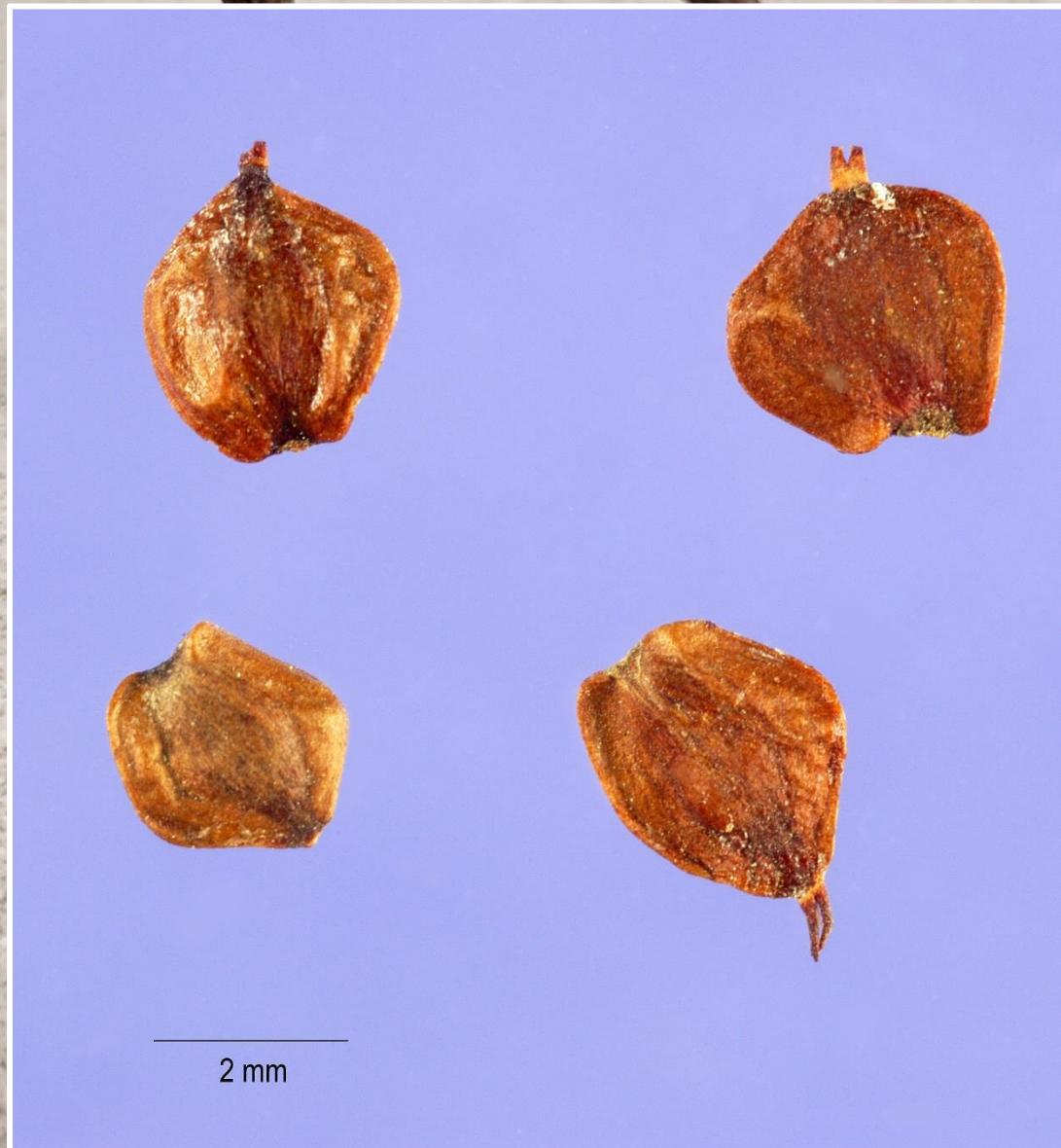


Alnus glutinosa

drvo sa
zatupastim
listovima







smeđa,
spljoštena
orašica

Alnus incana



žbun čiji listovi
nijesu zatupasti

Carpinus orientalis







orašica sa
braktejom



muške rese
 $P_0 A_{6-12}$



Carpinus betulus



3-kraki
involukrum
oko orašice

Corylus avellana





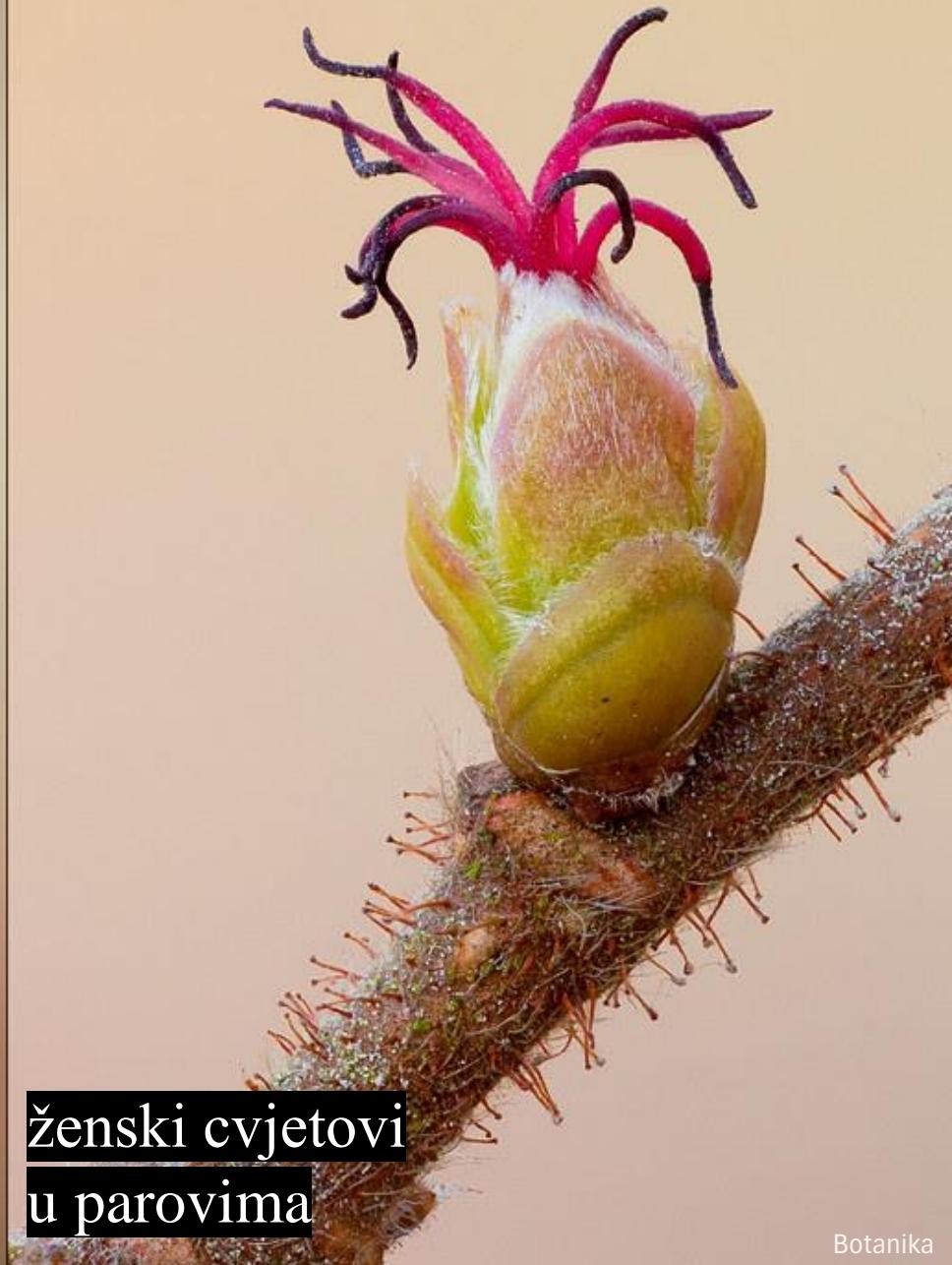
ženski
cvjetovi

muški
cvjetovi
 $P_0 A_{2-8}$



muške
rese

ženski cvjetovi
u parovima





zeljasta kupula
oko ploda

orašica

Corylus colurna

duboko rascijepana kupula
sa žljezdastim dlakama



Familia JUGLANDACEAE



arbor



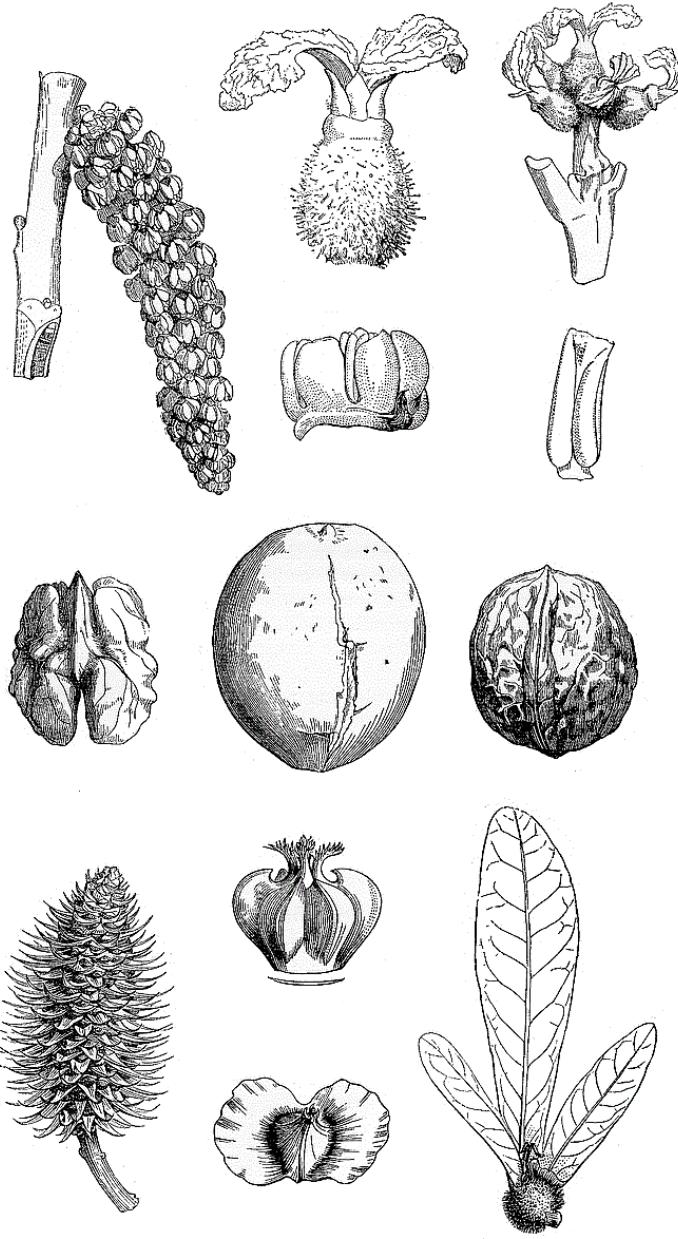
folia composita alterna
decidua



♂ P_0 v. 1-4 A_∞ amentum
♀ P_0 v. (2) v. (4) $G_{(2)}$ racemus v. spica



nux (saepe pseudodrupa)



Juglans regia

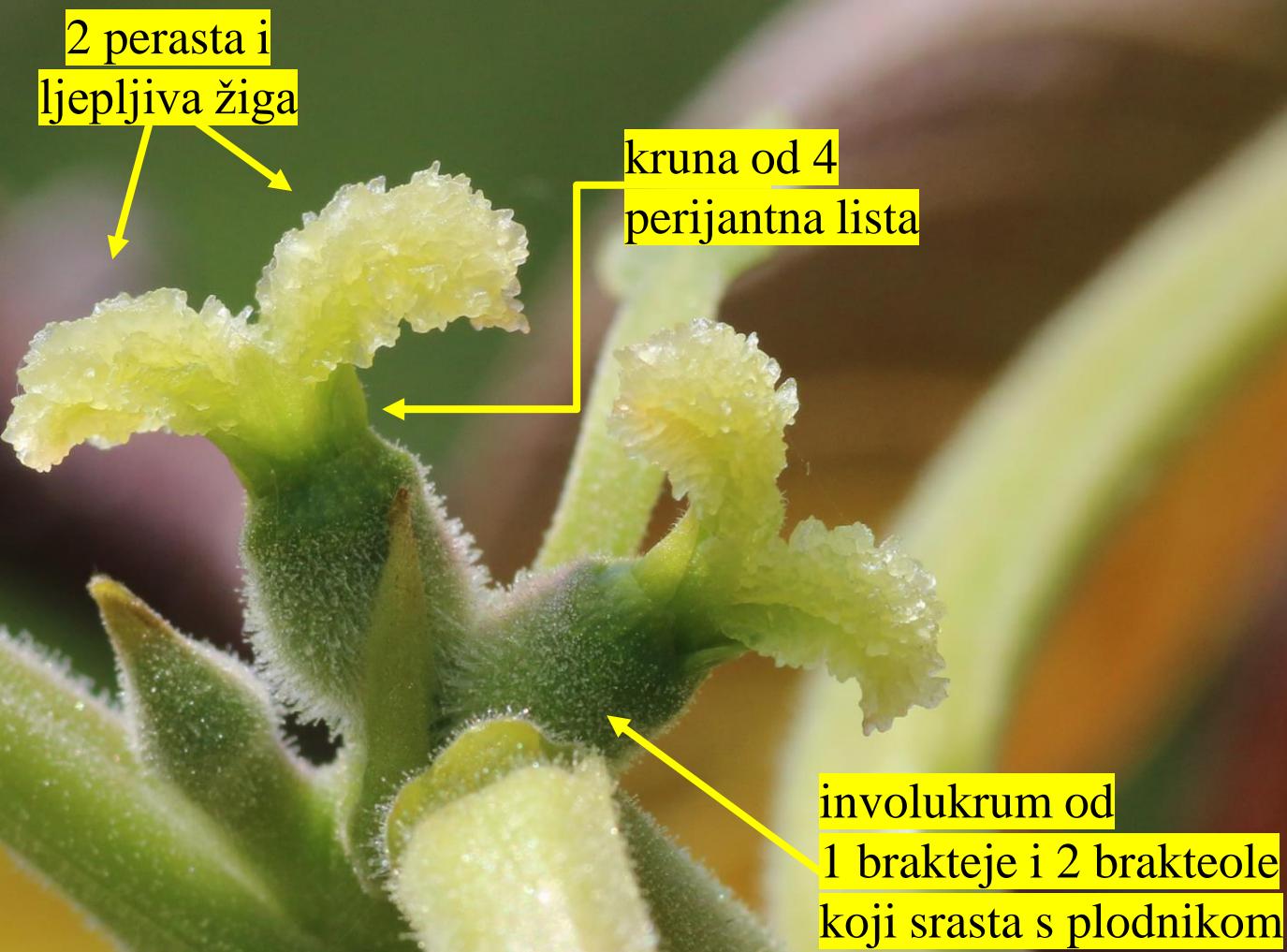


muški cvjetovi



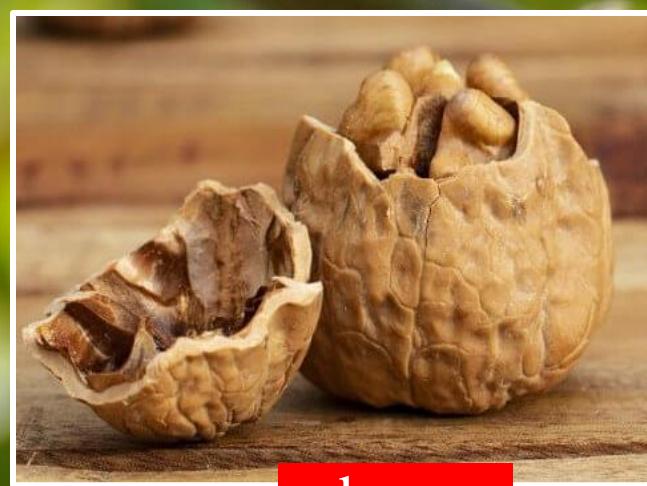
ženski cvjetovi





orašica (pseudokoštunica)





naborana
orašica



akcesorij
ploda





Carya illinoensis



akcesorij
se otvara
na 4 dijela

glatka
orašica



Pitanja?

Mijat BOŽOVIĆ

Botanika

